

2021 PREA REVIEW



*Interim Chief Elder Dancy
Atlanta City Detention Center*



Overview

The Atlanta City Detention Center (ACDC) is a municipal jail that houses inmates who have been charged with City ordinances or traffic offenses, as well as detainees who have warrants for other jurisdictions. In the past, ACDC boarded detainees on behalf of federal agencies, such as the United States Marshals Service (USMS) and the U. S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). However, ACDC ceased the practice of boarding federal detainees in 2018. This decision, along with other initiatives such as Cash Bail Reform, led to a dramatic decrease in the inmate population. Most arrestees are now eligible for self-bonds with only a small number of arrestees remaining in the facility long enough to be housed.

**2020 & 2021
ACDC Total Bookings**

<i>Year</i>	<i>2020</i>	<i>2021</i>
<u>Total Bookings</u>	10,654	9,402
<u>Total Housed</u>	7,139	5,275

The decreased inmate population likely led in the decrease in sexual assault allegations at the Atlanta City Detention Center. Despite the low number of incarcerated individuals, ACDC remains committed to complying with the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA) by maintaining a **zero-tolerance** stance regarding inmate sexual abuse. In support of that goal, ACDC convened a multi-disciplinary team to review all reports of inmate sexual abuse from 2021. In cases of reported sexual assault allegations, the collected data would be analyzed to assist the agency with identifying areas for improvement and developing corrective action plans that will be outlined below. During 2021, ACDC received one (1) reported PREA incident which was a staff-to-inmate allegations of sexual harassment. The incident was determined to be unsubstantiated by ACDC's Office of Professional Accountability (OPA).

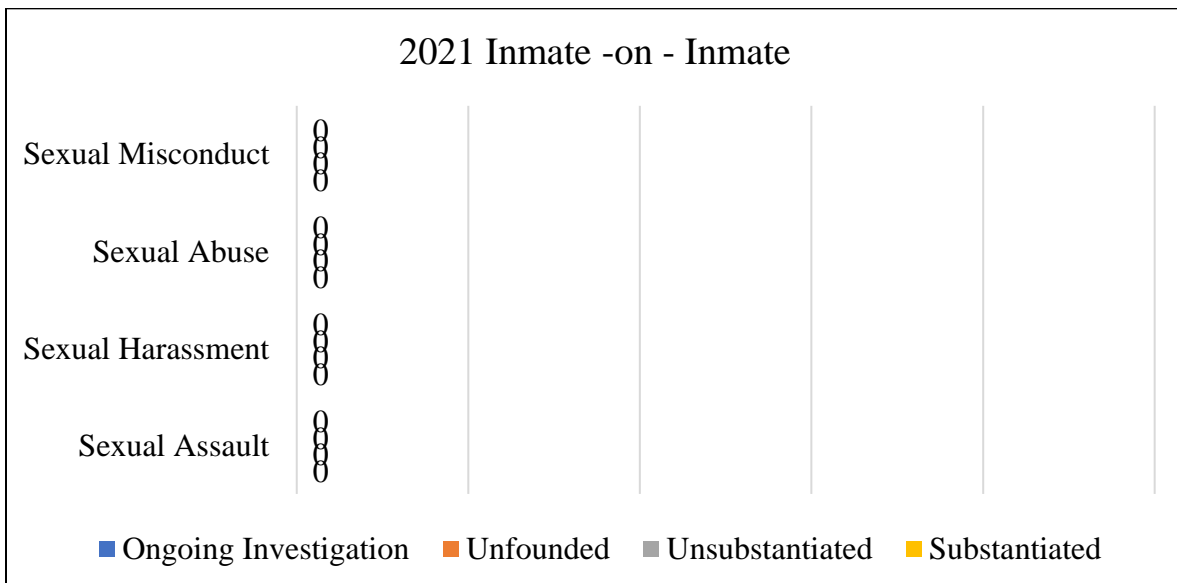
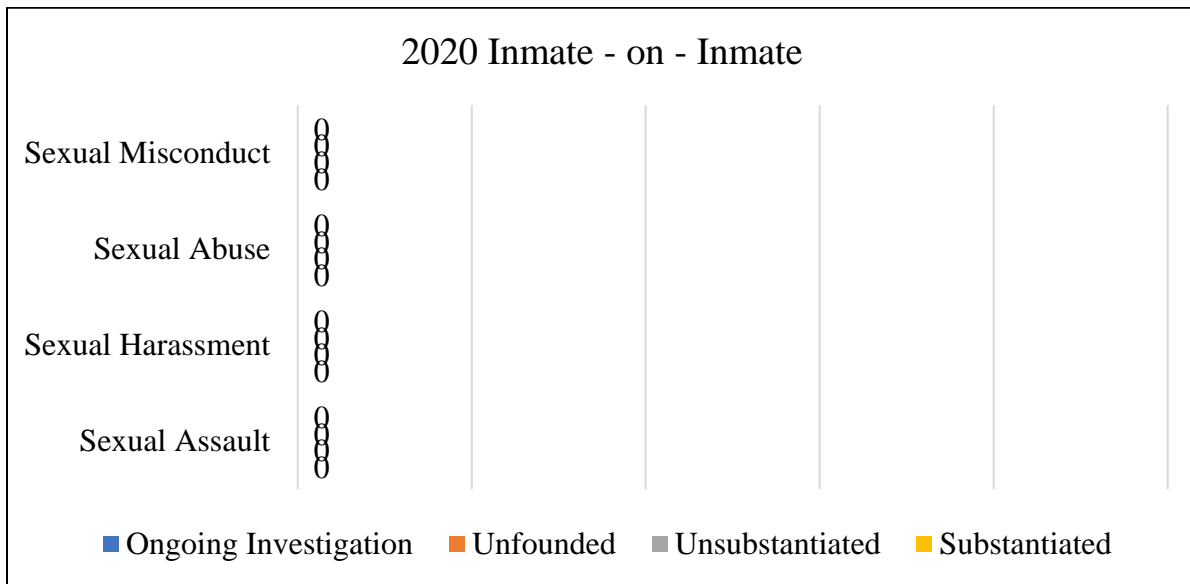
Members of the review team and their respective roles on the team are as follows:

Review Team Members

- Ms. T. Wright, PREA Coordinator/Director of Nursing
- Major M. Travis, Facility Commander
- Captain C. Wiggins, Accreditation Manager
- Sergeant J. Thornton, Office of Professional Accountability (Administrative Investigations)
- Sergeant O. Holliman, Classification Unit Supervisor
- Ms. O. Lynn Cross, Mental Health Supervisor
- Ms. C. Pillows, LPN (Health Services Representative)

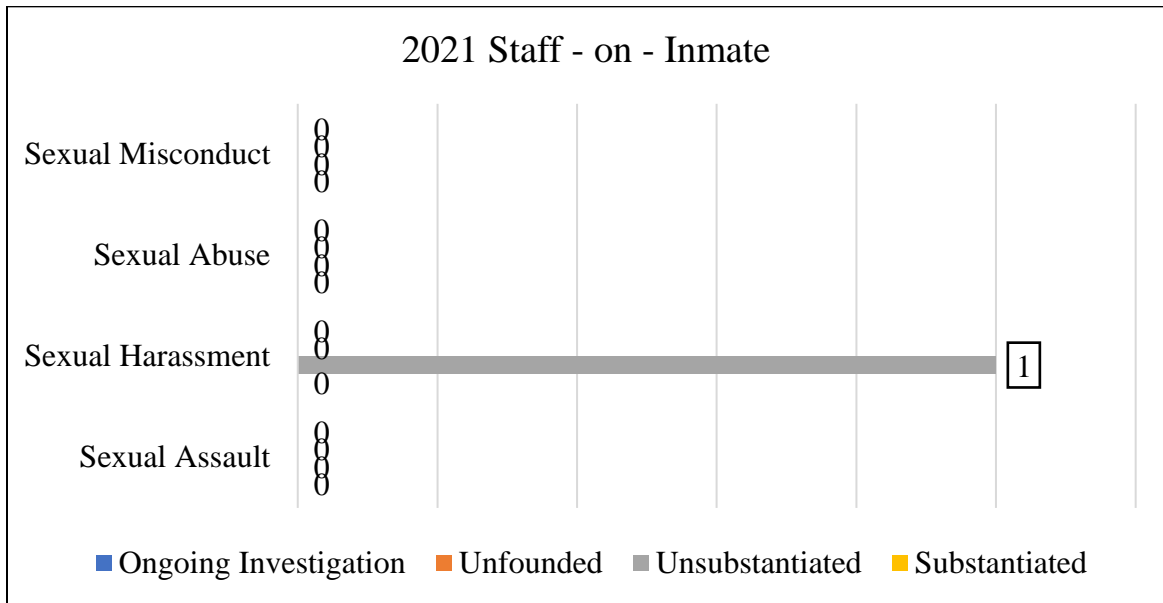
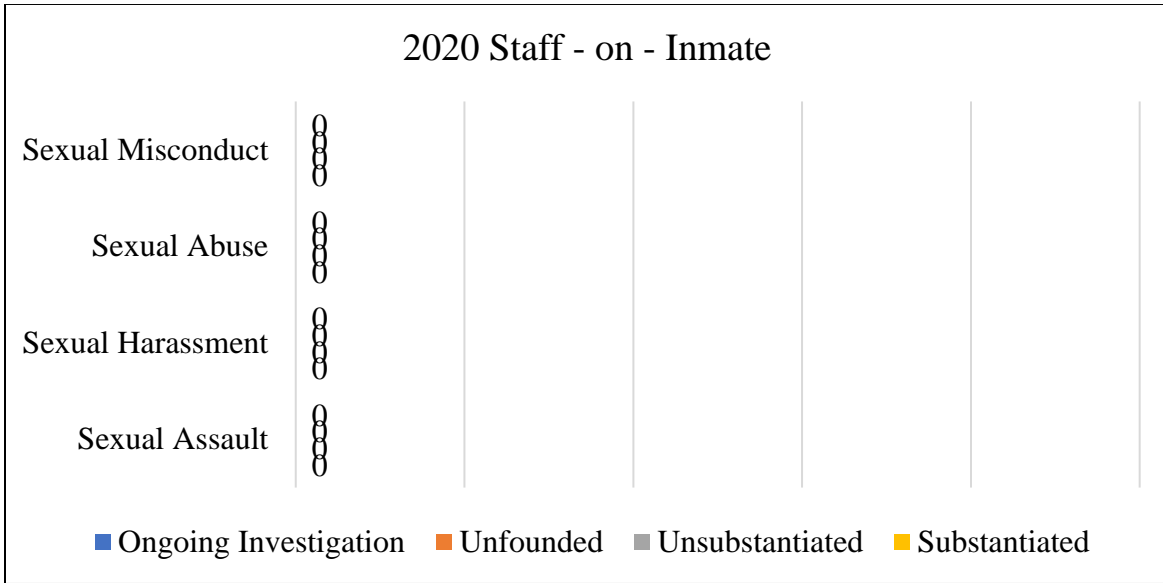
Survey of Sexual Violence & Sexual Victimization

**2020 & 2021
Inmate – on – Inmate**



Survey of Sexual Violence & Sexual Victimization

2020 & 2021
Staff – on -Inmate



Areas for Improvement/Corrective Action Items

<u>Areas for Improvement</u>	<u>Corrective Action Items</u>
Continue to keep average length of stay at a minimum with most arrestees receiving self-bonds prior to being relocated to housing units.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Continue to monitor inmate safety in Intake; continue to provide PREA orientation in Intake
Continue unannounced supervisor rounds in all housing units which reduces potential PREA violations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Supervisors to continue making rounds in housing units, as well as Intake and Court.

Conclusion

ACDC is a PREA compliant facility that has a zero-tolerance policy toward inmate sexual abuse. In our ongoing efforts to ensure that our practices match this policy, ACDC engages in an annual review of the previous year's data related to reports of inmate sexual abuse. The multi-disciplinary review team's analysis of the data generates is committed to remaining compliant with the PREA standards and providing an exceptional level of protection for all individuals confined at this facility. This review and the transparency it provided, reinforces our commitment to our efforts to support a Corrections environment with zero-tolerance for inmate sexual abuse.

Definitions of Terms

Sexual abuse of an inmate by another inmate includes any of the following acts, if the victim does not consent, is coerced into such act by overt or implied threats of violence, or is unable to consent or refuse:

- Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus, including penetration, however slight;
- Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus.
- Penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person, however slight, by a hand, finger, object, or other instrument:
- Any other intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing, of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or the buttocks of another person, excluding contact incidental to a physical altercation.

Sexual abuse of an inmate by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer includes any other following acts, with or without consent of the inmate or detainee.

- Contact between the penis and the vulva or the penis and the anus, including penetration, however slight;
- Contact between the mouth and the penis, vulva, or anus.
- Contact between the mouth and any body part where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
- Penetration of the anal or genital opening, however slight, by a hand, finger, object, or other instrument, that is unrelated to official duties or where the staff member, contractor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
- Any other intentional contact, either directly or through the clothing, of or with the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or the buttocks, that is unrelated to official duties

or where the staff member, contactor, or volunteer has the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;

- Any attempt, threat, or request by a staff member, contractor, or volunteer to engage in the activities described in preceding paragraphs of this section.

Sexual assault of an inmate is defined as sexual physical contact **without** the other person's expressed (i.e. implied or legal) **consent** or when the other person is unconscious or otherwise physically incapable of resisting or when verbal or written sexual proposals threatens or harasses another person.

Sexual harassment is the repeated and unwelcome sexual advances; requests for sexual favors; or verbal comments, gestures, or actions of a derogatory or offensive sexual nature by one inmate toward another. It also includes repeated verbal comments or gestures of a sexual nature to an inmate, detainee, or resident by a staff member, contactor, or volunteer, including demeaning references to gender, sexually suggestive or derogatory comments about one's body or clothing, or obscene language or gestures.

Substantiated is defined as the finding of an allegation that has been investigated and determined to have occurred.

Unfounded is defined as the finding of an allegation that has been investigated and determined not to have occurred.

Unsubstantiated is defined as the finding of an allegation that has been investigated, but not enough evidence exists to determine whether the incident occurred.